

Chapter -14

Appendix

Room Heating Load Calculation Forms

Room Heating Load Calculations									
Project _____		Location _____		P. _____ of _____ PP.					
Engrs. _____		Calc. by _____		Indoor DB _____ F					
Chk. by _____				Outdoor DB _____ F					
Room									
Plan Size									
Heat Transfer	$U \times A \times TD = BTU/hr$			$U \times A \times TD = BTU/hr$			$U \times A \times TD = BTU/hr$		
Walls									
Windows									
Doors									
Roof/ceiling									
Floor									
Partition									
Heat Transfer Loss									
Infiltration	$1.1 \times A \times B \times TC =$			$1.1 \times A \times B \times TC =$			$1.1 \times A \times B \times TC =$		
Window	1.1			1.1			1.1		
Door	1.1			1.1			1.1		
Infiltration Heat Loss									
Room Heating Load									
Room									
Plan Size									
Heat Transfer	$U \times A \times TD = BTU/hr$			$U \times A \times TD = BTU/hr$			$U \times A \times TD = BTU/hr$		
Walls									
Windows									
Doors									
Roof/ceiling									
Floor									
Partition									
Heat Transfer Loss									
Infiltration	$1.1 \times A \times B \times TC =$			$1.1 \times A \times B \times TC =$			$1.1 \times A \times B \times TC =$		
Window	1.1			1.1			1.1		
Door	1.1			1.1			1.1		
Infiltration Heat Loss									
Room Heating Load									
Infiltration CFM	Column A	Column B							
Windows	CFM per ft	Crack length, ft							
Doors	CFM per ft ²	Area, ft ²							

Figure A.1
Room heating load calculations form.

Building Heating Load Calculations Form

Building Heating Load Calculations						DB, F W: gr/lb		
Project _____	Calc. by _____	Indoor						
Location _____	Chk. by _____	Outdoor						
Engineers _____		Diff.						
Heat Transfer	$Q =$	U	\times	A	\times	TD	$=$	BTU/hr
Roof								
Walls								
Windows								
Doors								
Floor								
Heat Transfer Subtotal								
Infiltration $Q_s = 1.1 \times$ _____ CFM \times _____ TC =								
Building Net Load								
Ventilation $Q_s = 1.1 \times$ _____ CFM \times _____ TC =								
$Q_L = 0.68 \times$ _____ CFM \times _____ gr/lb =								
Duct Heat Loss _____ %								
Duct Heat Leakage _____ %								
Piping and Pickup Allowance _____ %								
Service HW Load _____								
Boiler or Furnace Gross Load _____								

Figure A.2

Building heating load calculations form.

Commercial Cooling Load Calculations Form

COMMERCIAL COOLING LOAD CALCULATIONS

Project _____ Bldg./Room _____
 Location _____ Engrs. _____ Calc. by _____ Chk. by _____

Design Conditions	Outdoor	DB F	WB F	RH %	W' gr/lb	Daily Range _____ F	Ave. _____ F
						Day _____	Time _____
Room						Lat. _____	

Conduction	Dir.	Color	U	A, ft ²		CLTD, F		SCL BTU/hr
				Gross	Net	Table	Corr.	
Glass								
Wall								
Group								
Roof/ceiling								
Floor								
Partition								
Door								

Solar	Dir.	Sh.	SHGF	A	SC	CLF
Glass						

Lights _____ W x 3.41 x _____ BF x _____ CLF

Lights _____ W x 3.41 x _____ BF x _____ CLF

People _____ SHG x _____ n x _____ CLF

_____ LHG x _____ n

Equipment _____

Equipment _____

Infiltration 1.1 x _____ CFM x _____ TC

0.68 x _____ CFM x _____ gr/lb

Subtotal

SA duct gain _____

SA duct leakage _____

SA fan gain (draw through) _____

SA fan gain (blow through) _____

Ventilation 1.1 x _____ CFM x _____ TC

0.68 x _____ CFM x _____ gr/lb

RA duct gain _____

RA fan gain _____

Pump gain _____

Room/Building Cooling Load

$$RSHR = \frac{RSCL}{RTCL} = \frac{RSCL}{\bar{T}_a - t_{so}} =$$

LCL
BTU/hr

Total CL.
BTU/hr

Cooling Coil Load

Refrigeration Load

Figure A.3

Commercial cooling load calculations form.

Residential Cooling Load Calculations Form

RESIDENTIAL COOLING Project _____ F Out. DB _____ F In. DB _____ F D.R. _____ F
 LOAD CALCULATIONS Location _____ Out. WB _____ F In. RH _____ % ACH _____

Room Name																				
Plan Size	D.	U	A	CLTD	BTU/hr	D.	U	A	CLTD	BTU/hr	D.	U	A	CLTD	BTU/hr	D.	U	A	CLTD	BTU/hr
Wall																				
Roof/ceiling																				
Floor																				
Partition																				
Door																				
	D.		CLF			D.		CLF			D.		CLF			D.		CLF		
Windows																				
Infiltration																				
People																				
Appliances																				
RSCL																				

Room Name																				
Plan Size	D.	U	A	CLTD	BTU/hr	D.	U	A	CLTD	BTU/hr	D.	U	A	CLTD	BTU/hr	D.	U	A	CLTD	BTU/hr
Wall																				
Roof/ceiling																				
Floor																				
Partition																				
Door																				
	D.		CLF			D.		CLF			D.		CLF			D.		CLF		
Windows																				
Infiltration																				
People																				
Appliances																				
RSCL																				

Building Total

NOTES:

Sum RSCL = _____

Duct gain _____ % = _____

Duct leak _____ % = _____

BSCL = _____

BTCL = _____ x BSCL = _____

Unit size = _____

Figure A.4

Residential cooling load calculations form.

Table A.2 Unit Equivalents (Conversion Factors)**TABLE A.2 UNIT EQUIVALENTS (CONVERSION FACTORS)**

To change from one set of units to another, multiply known quantity and unit by the ratio of unit equivalents that results in the desired units.

LENGTH

U.S.: 12 in. = 1 ft = 0.333 yd
metric: 1 m = 100 cm
 = 1000 mm = 10^{-3}
 km = 10^6 microns
U.S.—metric: 1 ft = 0.30 m
SI unit is the m

TEMPERATURE

U.S.: F = R - 460
metric: C = K - 273
U.S.—metric: F = $(\frac{9}{5})C + 32$
 C = $\frac{5}{9}(F - 32)$
SI unit is the K

AREA

U.S.: 144 in.² = 1 ft²
U.S.—metric: 1 ft² = 0.093 m²
SI unit is the m²

ENERGY

U.S.: 1 BTU = 778 ft-lb
metric: 1 J = 1 W-sec = 0.239 cal
U.S.—metric: 1 BTU = 1055 J = 252 cal
SI unit is the J

VOLUME

U.S.: 1728 in.³ = 1 ft³ = 7.48 gal
U.S.—metric: 1 ft³ = 0.0283 m³
SI unit is the m³

POWER (RATE OF ENERGY)

2545 BTU/hr = 1 hp = 0.746 KW
 = 33,000 ft-lb/min
 3410 BTU/hr = 1 KW
 1 ton of refrigeration = 12,000 BTU/hr
 = 4.72 HP = 3.52 KW
SI unit is the W

MASS

U.S.: 1 lb = 16 oz = 7000 gr
metric: 1 kg = 1000 g
U.S.—metric: 2.2 lb = 1 kg
SI unit is the kg

SPECIFIC HEAT

U.S.—metric: 1 BTU/lb-F = 1 cal/gm C
 = 4.2 kJ/kg C

FORCE

U.S.—metric: 1 lb = 4.45 N
SI unit is the N

HEAT TRANSFER COEFFICIENT U

U.S.—metric: 1 BTU/hr-ft²-F = 5.68 W/m² C

VELOCITY

U.S.: 1 ft/sec = 0.68 mi/hr
SI unit is the m/sec

VOLUME FLOW RATE

U.S.—metric: 1 CFM = 1.70 m³/hr

DENSITY

U.S.—metric: 1 lb/ft³ = 16.0 kg/m³
SI unit is the kg/m³

**APPROXIMATE EQUIVALENTS FOR WATER ONLY
(AT 60°F)**

Density: 8.33 lb = 1 gal
 62.4 lb = 1 ft³
Flow rate: 1 GPM = 500 lb/hr

PRESSURE

U.S.: 1 psi = 2.3 ft w. = 2.04 in. Hg
metric: 1 atm = 101,300 N/m³
 1 mm Hg = 133.3 Pa
U.S.—metric: 14.7 psi = 1 atm
SI unit is the N/m² (Pa)

Table A.3 Properties of Saturated Steam and Saturated Water**TABLE A.3 PROPERTIES OF SATURATED STEAM AND SATURATED WATER**

Temp F	Abs press, psi	Temperature Table						Pressure Table					
		Specific vol, cu ft/lb		Enthalpy, BTU/lb				Specific vol, cu ft/lb		Enthalpy, BTU/lb			
		Sat liquid <i>v_f</i>	Sat vapor <i>v_g</i>	Sat liquid <i>h_f</i>	Evap <i>h_{fg}</i>	Sat vapor <i>h_g</i>	Abs press, psi	Temp, F	Sat liquid <i>v_f</i>	Sat vapor <i>v_g</i>	Sat liquid <i>h_f</i>	Evap <i>h_{fg}</i>	Sat vapor <i>h_g</i>
32	0.08854	0.01602	3306	0.00	1075.8	1075.8	0.50	79.58	0.01608	641.4	47.6	1048.8	1096.4
35	0.09995	0.01602	2947	3.02	1074.1	1077.1	1.0	101.74	0.01614	333.6	69.7	1036.3	1106.0
40	0.12170	0.01602	2444	8.05	1071.3	1079.3	2.0	126.08	0.01623	173.73	94.0	1022.2	1116.2
45	0.14752	0.01602	2036.4	13.06	1068.4	1081.5	3.0	141.48	0.01630	118.71	109.4	1013.2	1122.6
50	0.17811	0.01603	1703.2	18.07	1065.6	1083.7	4.0	152.97	0.01636	90.63	120.9	1006.4	1127.3
55	0.2141	0.01603	1430.7	23.07	1062.7	1085.8	5.0	162.24	0.01640	73.52	130.1	1001.0	1131.1
60	0.2563	0.01604	1206.7	28.06	1059.9	1088.0	6.0	170.06	0.01645	61.98	138.0	996.2	1134.2
65	0.3056	0.01605	1021.4	33.05	1057.1	1090.2	7.0	176.85	0.01649	53.64	144.8	992.1	1136.9
70	0.3631	0.01606	867.9	38.04	1054.3	1092.3	8.0	182.86	0.01653	47.34	150.8	988.5	1139.3
75	0.4298	0.01607	740.0	43.03	1051.5	1094.5	9.0	188.28	0.01656	42.40	156.2	985.2	1141.4
80	0.5069	0.01608	633.1	48.02	1048.6	1096.6	10	193.21	0.01659	38.42	161.2	982.1	1143.3
85	0.5959	0.01609	543.5	53.00	1045.8	1098.8	14.7	212.00	0.01672	26.80	180.0	970.4	1150.4
90	0.6982	0.01610	468.0	57.99	1042.9	1100.9	20	227.96	0.01683	20.089	196.2	960.1	1156.3
95	0.8153	0.01612	404.3	62.98	1040.1	1103.1	25	240.07	0.01692	16.303	208.5	952.1	1160.6
100	0.9492	0.01613	350.4	67.97	1037.2	1105.2	30	250.33	0.01701	13.746	218.8	945.3	1164.1
105	1.1016	0.01615	304.5	72.95	1034.3	1107.3	40	267.25	0.01715	10.498	236.0	933.7	1169.7
110	1.2748	0.01617	265.4	77.94	1031.6	1109.5	50	281.01	0.01727	8.515	250.1	924.0	1174.1
115	1.4709	0.01618	231.9	82.93	1028.7	1111.6	60	292.71	0.01738	7.175	262.1	915.5	1177.6
120	1.6924	0.01620	203.27	87.92	1025.8	1113.7	70	302.92	0.01748	6.206	272.6	907.9	1180.6
125	1.9420	0.01622	178.61	92.91	1022.9	1115.8	80	312.03	0.01757	5.472	282.0	901.1	1183.1
130	2.2225	0.01625	157.34	97.90	1020.0	1117.9	90	320.27	0.01766	4.896	290.6	894.7	1185.3
135	2.5370	0.01627	138.95	102.9	1017.0	1119.9	100	327.81	0.01774	4.432	298.4	888.8	1187.2
140	2.8886	0.01629	123.01	107.9	1014.1	1122.0	110	334.77	0.01782	4.049	305.7	883.2	1188.9
145	3.281	0.01632	109.15	112.9	1011.2	1124.1	120	341.25	0.01789	3.728	312.4	877.9	1190.4
150	3.718	0.01634	97.07	117.9	1008.2	1126.1	130	347.32	0.01796	3.455	318.8	872.9	1191.7
155	4.203	0.01637	86.52	122.9	1005.2	1128.1	140	353.02	0.01802	3.220	324.8	868.2	1193.0
160	4.741	0.01639	77.29	127.9	1002.3	1130.2	150	358.42	0.01809	3.015	330.5	863.6	1194.1
165	5.335	0.01642	69.19	132.9	999.3	1132.2	160	363.53	0.01815	2.834	335.9	859.2	1195.1
170	5.992	0.01645	62.06	137.9	996.3	1134.2	170	368.41	0.01822	2.675	341.1	854.9	1196.0
175	6.715	0.01648	55.78	142.9	993.3	1136.2	180	373.06	0.01827	2.532	346.1	850.8	1196.9
180	7.510	0.01651	50.23	147.9	990.2	1138.1	190	377.51	0.01833	2.404	350.8	846.8	1197.6
185	8.383	0.01654	45.31	152.9	987.2	1140.1	200	381.79	0.01839	2.288	355.4	843.0	1198.4
190	9.339	0.01657	40.96	157.9	984.1	1142.0	250	400.95	0.01865	1.8438	376.0	825.1	1201.1
200	11.526	0.01663	33.64	168.0	977.9	1145.9	300	417.33	0.01890	1.5433	393.8	809.0	1202.8
212	14.696	0.01672	26.80	180.0	970.4	1150.4	350	431.72	0.01913	1.3260	409.7	794.2	1203.9
220	17.186	0.01677	23.15	188.1	965.2	1153.4	400	444.59	0.0193	1.1613	424.0	780.5	1204.5
240	24.969	0.01692	16.323	208.3	952.2	1160.5	450	456.28	0.0195	1.0320	437.2	767.4	1204.6
260	35.429	0.01709	11.763	228.6	938.7	1167.3	500	467.01	0.0197	0.9278	449.4	755.0	1204.4
280	49.203	0.01726	8.645	249.1	924.7	1173.8	600	486.21	0.0201	0.7698	471.6	731.6	1203.2
300	67.013	0.01745	6.466	269.6	910.1	1179.7	700	503.10	0.0205	0.6554	491.5	709.7	1201.2
350	134.63	0.01799	3.342	321.6	870.7	1192.3	800	518.23	0.0209	0.5687	509.7	688.9	1198.6
400	247.31	0.01864	1.8633	375.0	826.0	1201.0	900	531.98	0.0212	0.5006	526.6	668.8	1195.4
450	422.6	0.0194	1.0993	430.1	774.5	1204.6	1000	544.61	0.0216	0.4456	542.4	649.4	1191.8
500	680.8	0.0204	0.6749	487.8	713.9	1201.7	1200	567.22	0.0223	0.3619	571.7	611.7	1183.4
550	1045.2	0.0218	0.4240	549.3	640.8	1190.0	1500	596.23	0.0235	0.2760	611.6	556.3	1167.9

Table A.4 Thermal Resistance R of Building and Insulating Materials

TABLE A.4 THERMAL RESISTANCE R OF BUILDING AND INSULATING MATERIALS
(hr · ft²-F/BTU)

Description	Density lb/ft ³	Resistance (R)	
		Per Inch	Per Listed Thickness
BUILDING BOARD			
Boards, Panels, Subflooring, Sheathing			
Woodboard Panel Products			
Asbestos-cement board.....	120	0.25	--
Asbestos-cement board.....	0.125 in.	120	--
Asbestos-cement board.....	0.25 in.	120	--
Gypsum or plaster board.....	0.375 in.	50	--
Gypsum or plaster board.....	0.5 in.	50	--
Gypsum or plaster board.....	0.625 in.	50	--
Plywood (Douglas Fir).....	34	1.25	--
Plywood (Douglas Fir).....	0.25 in.	34	--
Plywood (Douglas Fir).....	0.375 in.	34	--
Plywood (Douglas Fir).....	0.5 in.	34	--
Plywood (Douglas Fir).....	0.625 in.	34	--
Plywood or wood panels.....	0.75 in.	34	--
Vegetable fiber board			
Sheathing, regular density.....	0.5 in.	18	--
.....	0.78125 in.	18	--
Sheathing, intermediate density.....	0.5 in.	22	--
Nail-base sheathing.....	0.5 in.	25	--
Shingle backer.....	0.375 in.	18	--
Shingle backer.....	0.3125 in.	18	--
Sound deadening board.....	0.5 in.	15	--
Tile and lay-in panels, plain or acoustic.....			
.....	0.5 in.	18	2.50
.....	0.75 in.	18	--
Laminated paperboard.....	30	2.00	--
Homogeneous board from repulpated paper.....	30	2.00	--
Hardboard			
Medium density.....	50	1.37	--
High density, service temp. service underlay.....	55	1.22	--
High density, std. tempered.....	63	1.00	--
Particleboard			
Low density.....	37	1.85	--
Medium density.....	50	1.06	--
High density.....	62.5	0.85	--
Underlayment.....	0.625 in.	40	--
Wood subfloor.....	0.75 in.	--	0.94
BUILDING MEMBRANE			
Vapor—permeable felt.....	--	--	0.06
Vapor—seal, 2 layers of mopped 15-lb felt.....	--	--	0.12
Vapor—seal, plastic film.....	--	--	Negl.
FINISH FLOORING MATERIALS			
Carpet and fibrous pad.....	--	--	2.08
Carpet and rubber pad.....	--	--	1.23
Cork tile.....	0.125 in.	--	0.28
Terrazzo.....	1 in.	--	0.08
Tile—asphalt, linoleum, vinyl, rubber.....			0.05
vinyl asbestos.....			
ceramic.....			
Wood, hardwood finish.....	0.75 in.		0.68
INSULATING MATERIALS			
Blanket and Batt			
Mineral fiber, fibrous form processed from rock, slag, or glass			
approx. 2–2.75 in.....	0.3–2.0	--	7
approx. 3–3.5 in.....	0.3–2.0	--	11
approx. 3.50–6.5 in.....	0.3–2.0	--	19
approx. 6–7 in.....	0.3–2.0	--	22
approx. 8.5 in.....	0.3–2.0	--	30

TABLE A.4 (Continued)

Description	Density lb/ft ³	Resistance (R)	
		Per Inch	Per Listed Thickness
Board and Slabs			
Cellular glass.....	8.5	2.63	--
Glass fiber, organic bonded.....	4-9	4.00	--
Expanded rubber (rigid).....	4.5	4.55	--
Expanded polystyrene extruded			
Cut cell surface.....	1.8	4.00	--
Smooth skin surface	2.2	5.00	--
Smooth skin surface	3.5	5.26	--
Expanded polystyrene, molded beads.....	1.0	3.57	--
Expanded polyurethane (R-11 exp.).....	1.5	6.25	--
(Thickness 1 in. or greater).....	2.5		
Mineral fiber with resin binder.....	15	3.45	--
Mineral fiberboard, wet felted			
Core or roof insulation	16-17	2.94	--
Acoustical tile	18	2.86	--
Acoustical tile	21	2.70	--
Mineral fiberboard, wet molded			
Acoustical tile	23	2.38	--
Wood or cane fiberboard			
Acoustical tile..... 0.5 in.	--	--	1.25
Acoustical tile..... 0.75 in.	--	--	1.89
Interior finish (plank, tile).....	15	2.86	--
Wood shredded (cemented in preformed slabs).....	22	1.67	--
LOOSE FILL			
Cellulosic insulation (milled paper or wood pulp).....	2.3-3.2	3.13-3.70	--
Sawdust or shavings.....	8.0-15.0	2.22	--
Wood fiber, softwoods.....	2.0-3.5	3.33	--
Perlite, expanded.....	5.0-8.0	2.70	--
Mineral fiber (rock, slag, or glass)			
approx. 3.75-5 in	0.6-2.0		11
approx. 6.5-8.75 in	0.6-2.0		19
approx. 7.5-10 in	0.6-2.0		22
approx. 10.25-13.75 in.	0.6-2.0		30
Vermiculite, exfoliated	7.0-8.2	2.13	--
	4.0-6.0	2.27	--
Roof Insulation			
Preformed, for use above deck			1.39
Different roof insulations are available in different thicknesses to provide the design C values listed.			to
Consult individual manufacturers for actual thickness of their material			8.33
MASONRY MATERIALS			
Concretes			
Cement mortar.....	116	0.20	--
Gypsum-fiber concrete 87.5% gypsum, 12.5% wood chips	51	0.60	--
Lightweight aggregates including expanded shale, clay, or slate; expanded slags; cinders; pumice; vermiculite; also cellular concretes	120 100 80 60 40 30 20	0.19 0.28 0.40 0.59 0.86 1.11 1.43	-- -- -- -- -- -- --
Perlite, expanded	40 30 20	1.08 1.41 2.00	
Sand and gravel or stone aggregate (oven dried)	140	0.11	
Sand and gravel or stone aggregate (not dried)	140	0.08	
Stucco.....	116	0.20	

TABLE A.4 (Continued)

Description	Density lb/ft ³	Resistance (R)	
		Per Inch	Per Listed Thickness
MASONRY UNITS			
Brick, common.....	120	0.20	--
Brick, face.....	130	0.11	--
Clay tile, hollow:			
1 cell deep.....	3 in.	--	0.80
1 cell deep.....	4 in.	--	1.11
2 cells deep.....	6 in.	--	1.52
2 cells deep.....	8 in.	--	1.85
2 cells deep.....	10 in.	--	2.22
3 cells deep.....	12 in.	--	2.50
Concrete blocks, three oval core:			
Sand and gravel aggregate.....	4 in.	--	0.71
.....	8 in.	--	1.11
.....	12 in.	--	1.28
Cinder aggregate.....	3 in.	--	0.86
.....	4 in.	--	1.11
.....	8 in.	--	1.72
.....	12 in.	--	1.89
Lightweight aggregate.....	3 in.	--	1.27
(expanded shale, clay, slate, or slag; pumice).....	4 in.	--	1.50
.....	8 in.	--	2.00
.....	12 in.	--	2.27
Concrete blocks, rectangular core:			
Sand and gravel aggregate			
2 core, 8 in. 36 lb.....	--	--	1.04
Same with filled cores.....	--	--	1.93
Lightweight aggregate (expanded shale, clay, slate, or slag; pumice):			
3 core, 6 in. 19 lb.....	--	--	1.65
Same with filled cores.....	--	--	2.99
2 core, 8 in. 24 lb.....	--	--	2.18
Same with filled cores.....	--	--	5.03
3 core, 12 in. 38 lb.....	--	--	2.48
Same with filled cores.....	--	--	5.82
Stone, lime or sand.....	--	0.08	--
Gypsum partition tile:			
3 × 12 × 30 in. solid.....	--	--	1.26
3 × 12 × 30 in. 4-cell.....	--	--	1.35
4 × 12 × 30 in. 3-cell.....	--	--	1.67
PLASTERING MATERIALS			
Cement plaster, sand aggregate.....	116	0.20	--
Sand aggregate.....	0.375 in.	--	0.08
Sand aggregate.....	0.75 in.	--	0.15
Gypsum plaster:			
Lightweight aggregate.....	0.5 in.	45	--
Lightweight aggregate.....	0.625 in.	45	--
Lightweight aggregate on metal lath.....	0.75 in.	--	0.47
Perlite aggregate.....		45	0.67
Sand aggregate.....		105	0.18
Sand aggregate.....	0.5 in.	105	--
Sand aggregate.....	0.625 in.	105	--
Sand aggregate on metal lath.....	0.75 in.	--	0.13
Vermiculite aggregate.....		45	0.59
ROOFING			
Asbestos-cement shingles.....	120	--	0.21
Asphalt roll roofing.....	70	--	0.15
Asphalt shingles.....	70	--	0.44
Built-up roofing.....	0.375 in.	70	--
Slate.....	0.5 in.	--	0.05
Wood shingles, plain and plastic film faced.....	--	--	0.94

TABLE A.4 (Continued)

Description	Density lb/ft ³	Resistance (R)	
		Per Inch	Per Listed Thickness
SIDING MATERIALS (on flat surface)			
Shingles			
Asbestos-cement	120	--	0.21
Wood, 16 in., 7.5 exposure.....	--	--	0.87
Wood, double, 16 in., 12 in. exposure.....	--	--	1.19
Wood, plus insul. backer board, 0.3125 in	--	--	1.40
Siding			
Asbestos-cement, 0.25 in., lapped.....	--	--	0.21
Asphalt roll siding.....	--	--	0.15
Asphalt insulating siding (0.5 in. bed.).....	--	--	1.46
Wood drop, 1 x 8 in.....	--	--	0.79
Wood, bevel, 0.5 x 8 in., lapped	--	--	0.81
Wood, bevel, 0.75 x 10 in., lapped	--	--	1.05
Wood, plywood, 0.375 in., lapped.....	--	--	0.59
Wood, medium density siding, 0.4375 in.....	40	0.67	
Aluminum or steel, over sheathing			
Hollow-backed	--	--	0.61
Insulating-board backed nominal 0.375 in.....	--	--	1.82
Insulating-board backed nominal 0.375 in., foil backed.....			2.96
Architectural glass.....	--	--	0.10
WOODS			
Maple, oak, and similar hardwoods	45	0.91	--
Fir, pine, and similar softwoods	32	1.25	--
Fir, pine, and similar softwoods.....	0.75 in.	32	0.94
.....	1.5 in.	--	1.89
.....	2.5 in.	--	3.12
.....	3.5 in.	--	4.35

TABLE A.5 THERMAL RESISTANCE R OF SURFACE AIR FILMS AND AIR SPACES (hr · ft²-F/BTU)

SURFACE AIR FILMS

	Direction of Heat Flow	R-Value	
STILL AIR (interior surfaces)			
Horizontal	Upward	0.61	
Sloping—45 degree	Upward	0.62	
Vertical	Horizontal	0.68	
Sloping—45 degree	Downward	0.76	
Horizontal	Downward	0.92	
MOVING AIR (exterior surfaces)			
15 mph Wind (Winter)	Any	0.17	
7.5 mph Wind (Summer)	Any	0.25	

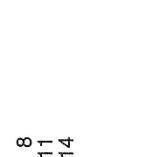
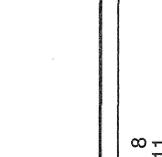
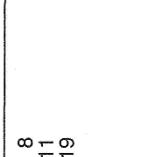
AIR SPACES

Position of Air Space	Direction of Heat Flow	Thickness of Air Space			
		1/2"	3/4"	1 1/2"	3 1/2"
R-Value					
Horizontal	Up	0.84	0.87	0.89	0.93
45° Slope	Up	0.90	0.94	0.91	0.96
Vertical	Horizontal	0.91	1.01	1.02	1.01
Horizontal	Down	0.92	1.02	1.14	1.21
45° Slope	Down	0.92	1.02	1.09	1.05

TABLE A.6 TYPICAL BUILDING ROOF AND WALL CONSTRUCTION CROSS-SECTIONS AND OVERALL HEAT TRANSFER COEFFICIENTS AND OVERALL HEAT TRANSFER COEFFICIENTS, BTU/H·R·FT²·F

ROOF SECTIONS		R_i	U_w	WALL SECTIONS		R_i	U_w
Asphaltic shingles 1/2" Plywood sheathing 2 × Trusses @ 16" o.c. Batt or loose fill insulation Vapor barrier		1.1 1.9 2.2 3.0	0.08 0.05 0.04 0.03	Metal siding Insulation Metal studs or girts Vapor barrier	OR	3.5 1.1 1.9	0.23 0.11 0.08 0.05
Built-up roof 1/2" Plywood deck - 24" o.c. 2 × Ratters @ 16" o.c. Batt or loose fill insulation 1/2" Drywall ceiling Vapor barrier		1.1 1.9 2.2 3.0	0.07 0.04 0.03	Metal siding Insulation Metal studs or girts 1/2" Drywall Vapor barrier	OR	3.5 1.1 1.9	0.17 0.10 0.07
Built-up roof Rigid insulation Metal deck Bar joists @ 16" - 24" o.c. Lay-in ceiling		5.5 8 11 15 Ceiling 5.5	0.14 0.11 0.08 0.06	No ceiling Brick veneer Air space Sheathing Insulation Metal studs @ 16"-24" o.c. 1/2" Drywall Vapor barrier		8 11 19	0.09 0.07 0.05
Metal roof Steel purins Batt insulation Lay-in ceiling		3.5 8 11 19 Ceiling 3.5 8 11 19	0.23 0.11 0.08 0.05	No ceiling Brick veneer Air space Sheathing Insulation Metal studs @ 16"-24" o.c. 1/2" Drywall Vapor barrier		8 11 19	0.09 0.07 0.05
4" concrete Metal pan Rigid insulation Bar joists @ 24" o.c.		3 5.5 8 11	0.31 0.15 0.11 0.09	No insulation Brick veneer Air space Sheathing Insulation Metal studs @ 16"-24" o.c. 1/2" Drywall Vapor barrier		8 11 19	0.07

TABLE A.6 (Continued)

WALL SECTIONS	R_i	U_w
 OR 	8 11 14	0.09 0.08 0.07
2 × 6 studs, same construction as above	8 11 19	0.09 0.07 0.05
 OR 	8 11 19	0.09 0.07 0.06
2 × 6 studs, same construction as above	8 11 19	0.08 0.07 0.05

WALL SECTIONS	DENSITY	R_i	U_w
Face brick Air space 8" Conc. block Core insulation	Conc. Block 80#/cu ft	no insulation core insulation	0.23 0.12
	Conc. Block 120#/cu ft	no insulation core insulation	0.27 0.16
Face brick Air space Rigid insulation 8" Conc. block Core insulation	Conc. Block 80#/cu ft	Core insulation and R_i 3 5.5 8 11	0.09 0.07 0.06 0.05
	Conc. Block 120#/cu ft	Core insulation and R_i 3 5.5 8 11	0.11 0.09 0.07 0.06
Face brick Air space Rigid insulation 8" Conc. block Core insulation Insulation 1/2" Drywall Vapor barrier	Conc. Block 80#/cu ft	Core insulation and R_i 3.5 (1 x 2 @ 16" o.c.) 5.5 8 (2 x 3 @ 16" o.c.)	0.08 0.07 0.06
	Conc. Block 120#/cu ft	Core insulation and R_i 3.5 (1 x 2 @ 16" o.c.) 5.5 8 (2 x 3 @ 16" o.c.)	0.10 0.08 0.07
Rigid insulation Vapor barrier			

TABLE A.6 (Continued)

WALL SECTIONS		DENSITY	W	R _i	U _w
Concrete		80#/cu ft	6" 8" 12"	— 0.25 —	0.31 0.25 0.18
		120#/cu ft	6" 8" 12"	— — —	0.50 0.42 0.32
Concrete Insulation	Metal furring studs @ 16" to 24" O.C.	80#/cu ft	6" 8" 11	3 5.5 0.11 0.09 0.07	0.15 0.11 0.09 0.07
1/2" Drywall — Vapor barrier		80#/cu ft	8" 8" 11	3 5.5 0.10 0.08 0.06	0.13 0.10 0.08 0.06
OR	Rigid insulation Vapor barrier	120#/cu ft	6" 8" 11	3 5.5 0.13 0.10 0.07	0.18 0.12 0.09 0.07

WALL SECTIONS		DENSITY	W	R _i	U _w
Concrete block	Concrete block	Conc. Block 80#/cu ft	6" 8" 12"	— — —	.37 .34 .29
	Core insulation	Conc. Block 120#/cu ft	6" 8" 12"	— — —	.47 .43 .38
Concrete block Core insulation		Conc. Block 80#/cu ft	6" 8" 12"	— — —	.18 .14 .10
Concrete block Core insulation Batt or rigid insulation 1/2" Drywall Vapor barrier		Conc. Block 120#/cu ft	6" 8" 12"	— — —	.26 .22 .17
Concrete block Core insulation Batt or rigid insulation 1/2" Drywall Vapor barrier		Conc. Block 80#/cu ft	6" 8" 12"	— — —	.35 .35 .07
Concrete block Core insulation Batt or rigid insulation 1/2" Drywall Vapor barrier		Conc. Block 120#/cu ft	6" 8" 12"	— — —	.35 .35 .06

TABLE A.7 OVERALL HEAT TRANSFER COEFFICIENT U FOR BUILDING CONSTRUCTION COMPONENTS, BTU/HR-FT²-F

Construction	U-Value in BTU/hr-ft²-F	
	Summer	Winter
WALLS		
Frame with wood siding, sheathing, and inside finish:		
No insulation	.22	.23
R-7 insulation (2 in.–2½ in.)	.09	.09
R-11 insulation (3 in.–3½ in.)	.07	.07
Frame with 4 in. brick or stone veneer, sheathing, and inside finish:		
No insulation	.24	.24
R-7 insulation	.09	.09
R-11 insulation	.07	.07
Frame with 1 in. stucco, sheathing, and inside finish:		
No insulation	.29	.29
R-7 insulation	.10	.10
R-11 insulation	.07	.07
Masonry:		
8 in. concrete block, no finish	.49	.51
12 in. concrete block, no finish	.45	.47
Masonry (8 in. concrete block):		
Inside finish:		
furred gypsum wallboard (½ in.); no insulation	.29	.30
furred, foil-backed gypsum wallboard (½ in.); no insulation	.29	.30
1 in. polystyrene insulation board (R-5), and ½ in. gypsum wallboard	.13	.13
Masonry (8 in. cinder block or hollow clay tile):		
Inside finish:		
furred gypsum wallboard (½ in.); no insulation	.25	.25
furred, foil-backed gypsum wallboard (½ in.); no insulation	.17	.17
1 in. polystyrene insulation board (R-5), and ½ in. gypsum wallboard	.12	.12
Masonry (4 in. face brick and 8 in. cinder block or 8 in. hollow clay tile):		
Inside finish:		
furred gypsum wallboard (½ in.); no insulation	.22	.22
furred, foil-backed gypsum wallboard (½ in.); no insulation	.15	.16
1 in. polystyrene insulation board (R-5), and ½ in. gypsum wallboard	.12	.12
Masonry (12 in. hollow clay tile or 12 in. cinder block):		
Inside finish:		
furred gypsum wallboard (½ in.); no insulation	.24	.24
furred, foil-backed gypsum wallboard (½ in.); no insulation	.16	.17
1 in. polystyrene insulation board (R-5), and ½ in. gypsum wallboard	.12	.12
Masonry (4 in. face brick, 4 in. common brick):		
Inside finish:		
furred gypsum wallboard (½ in.); no insulation	.28	.28
furred, foil-backed gypsum wallboard (½ in.); no insulation	.18	.19
1 in. polystyrene insulation board (R-5), and ½ in. gypsum wallboard	.13	.13
Masonry (8 in. concrete or 8 in. stone):		
Inside finish:		
furred gypsum wallboard (½ in.); no insulation	.33	.34
furred, foil-backed gypsum wallboard (½ in.); no insulation	.21	.21
1 in. polystyrene insulation board (R-5), and ½ in. gypsum wallboard	.14	.14
Metal with vinyl inside finish, R-7 (3 in. glass fiber batt)	.14	.14
PARTITIONS		
Frame (½ in. gypsum wallboard one side only):	.55	.55
No insulation		
Frame (½ in. gypsum wallboard each side):		
No insulation	.31	.31
R-11 insulation	.08	.08
Masonry (4 in. cinder block):		
No insulation, no finish	.40	.40
No insulation, one side furred gypsum wallboard (½ in.)	.26	.26
No insulation, both sides furred gypsum wallboard (½ in.)	.19	.19
One side 1 in. polystyrene insulation board (R-5), and ½ in. gypsum wallboard	.13	.13

TABLE A.7 (Continued)

Construction	U-Value in BTU/hr-ft ² -F	
	Summer	Winter
CEILING-FLOOR		
Frame (asphalt tile floor, $\frac{5}{8}$ in. plywood, $2\frac{5}{32}$ in. wood subfloor, finished ceiling):		
Heat flow up	.23	.23
Heat flow down	.20	.19
Concrete (asphalt tile floor, 4 in. concrete deck, air space, finished ceiling):		
Heat flow up	.34	.33
Heat flow down	.26	.25
ROOF (flat roof, no finished ceiling)		
Steel deck:		
No insulation	.64	.86
1 in. insulation (R-2.78)	.23	.25
2 in. insulation (R-5.56)	.15	.16
1 in. Wood deck:		
No insulation	.40	.48
1 in. insulation (R-2.78)	.19	.21
2 in. insulation (R-5.56)	.12	.13
2.5 in. Wood deck:		
No insulation	.25	.26
1 in. insulation (R-2.78)	.15	.16
2 in. insulation (R-5.56)	.10	.11
4 in. Wood deck:		
No insulation	.17	.18
1 in. insulation (R-2.78)	.12	.12
2 in. insulation (R-5.56)	.09	.09
ROOF-CEILING (flat roof, finished ceiling)		
Steel deck:		
No insulation	.33	.40
1 in. insulation (R-2.78)	.17	.19
2 in. insulation (R-5.56)	.12	.13
1 in. Wood deck:		
No insulation	.26	.29
1 in. insulation (R-2.78)	.15	.16
2 in. insulation (R-5.56)	.11	.11
2.5 in. Wood deck:		
No insulation	.18	.20
1 in. insulation (R-2.78)	.12	.13
2 in. insulation (R-5.56)	.09	.10
4 in. Wood deck:		
No insulation	.14	.15
1 in. insulation (R-2.78)	.10	.10
2 in. insulation (R-5.56)	.08	.08
4 in. Lightweight concrete deck:		
No insulation	.14	.15
6 in. Lightweight concrete deck:		
No insulation	.10	.11
8 in. Lightweight concrete deck:		
No insulation	.08	.09
2 in. Heavyweight concrete deck:		
No insulation	.32	.38
1 in. insulation (R-2.78)	.17	.19
2 in. insulation (R-5.56)	.11	.12
4 in. Heavyweight concrete deck:		
No insulation	.30	.36
1 in. insulation (R-2.78)	.16	.18
2 in. insulation (R-5.56)	.11	.12
6 in. Heavyweight concrete deck:		
No insulation	.28	.33
1 in. insulation (R-2.78)	.16	.17
2 in. insulation (R-5.56)	.11	.12

TABLE A.7 (Continued)

Construction	<i>U</i>-Value in BTU/hr-ft²-F	
	Summer	Winter
ROOF-CEILING (wood frame pitched roof, finished ceiling on rafters) No insulation <i>R</i> -19 insulation (5½ in.–6½ in.)	.28 .05	.29 .05
ROOF-ATTIC-CEILING (attic with natural ventilation) No insulation <i>R</i> -19 insulation (5½ in.–6½ in.)	.15 .04	.29 .05
FLOORS Floor over unconditioned space, no ceiling: Wood frame: No insulation <i>R</i> -7 insulation (2 in.–2½ in.)	.33 .09	.27 .08
Concrete deck: No insulation <i>R</i> -7 insulation	.59 .10	.43 .09
DOORS Solid wood: 1 in. thick 1½ in. thick 2 in. thick	.61 .47 .42.	.64 .49 .43
Steel: 1½ in. thick, mineral fiber core 1½ in. thick, polystyrene core 1½ in. thick, urethane foam core	.58 .46 .39	.59 .47 .40

**TABLE A.8 OVERALL HEAT TRANSFER COEFFICIENT *U* FOR GLASS
(BTU/HR-FT²-F) (For glass installed vertically)**

Type of Glazing	Type of Frame (Sash)			
	Aluminum (with thermal break)		Wood or Vinyl	
	Winter	Summer	Winter	Summer
Single glass	1.10	1.01	0.98	0.90
Double glass				
⅜ in. air space	0.60	0.56	0.51	0.47
⅜ in. air space E-film	0.48	0.45	0.39	0.37
Triple Glass				
⅜ in. air space	0.46	0.43	0.38	0.36
⅜ in. argon space	0.34	0.33	0.25	0.24

Note: E-film is a reflective coating (*E* = 0.15).

Abridged with permission from the 1993 ASHRAE Handbook—Fundamentals.

TABLE A.9 OUTDOOR DESIGN CONDITIONS HEATING AND COOLING—UNITED STATES

Location	LAT	Heating		Cooling				
		Degree Days	DB	DB	MWB	WB	MDB	DR
ALABAMA								
Birmingham	34	2551	18	94	75	77	88	19
Mobile	31	1560	26	94	77	79	89	17
Montgomery	32	2291	24	95	76	79	91	19
ALASKA								
Anchorage	61	10864	-14	71	59	60	69	13
Fairbanks	65	14279	-47	81	61	63	77	19
Juneau	58	9075	4	74	60	61	71	14
ARIZONA								
Flagstaff	35	7152	1	85	56	61	74	28
Phoenix	34	1765	34	110	70	76	97	23
Tucson	32	1800	31	104	65	72	88	29
ARKANSAS								
Fort Smith	35	3292	13	99	76	79	92	22
Little Rock	35	3219	16	97	77	80	92	20
CALIFORNIA								
Bakersfield	35	2122	32	104	70	73	98	27
Los Angeles	34	2061	43	85	64	70	78	11
Sacramento	39	2502	31	100	69	72	96	33
San Diego	33	1458	44	85	67	73	79	9
San Francisco	38	3015	37	83	63	64	69	17
San Jose	37		35	93	67	70	88	22
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA								
Washington, DC	39	4224	15	95	76	79	89	17
COLORADO								
Denver	40	5524	-3	93	60	65	81	27
CONNECTICUT								
Bridgeport	41	5617	8	86	73	76	83	14
Hartford	42	6235	2	91	73	76	87	21
DELAWARE								
Wilmington	40	4930	10	91	75	78	87	17
FLORIDA								
Jacksonville	31	1239	29	94	77	80	90	18
Miami	26	214	46	91	77	80	87	11
Orlando	28	766	37	94	76	79	88	17
Tampa	28	683	36	92	77	80	88	15
GEORGIA								
Atlanta	34	2961	18	93	75	77	88	17
Savannah	32	1819	26	95	77	79	90	18
HAWAII								
Honolulu	21	0	61	89	73	76	84	12
IDAHO								
Boise	44	5809	2	96	63	66	90	30
ILLINOIS								
Chicago	42	6639	-6	91	74	77	88	20
Springfield	40	5429	-4	93	76	79	89	19

Cooling Load Calculations

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TABLE A.9 (Continued)

Location	LAT	Heating		Cooling			
		Degree Days	DB	DB	MWB	WB	MDB
INDIA							
Bombay	19N		64	93	74	81	88
Calcutta	23N		56	97	79	84	92
New Delhi	29N		46	105	72	82	91
INDIANA							
Fort Wayne	41	6205	-4	90	74	77	86
Indianapolis	40	5699	-3	91	75	78	88
Lafayette	40	6010	-5	93	75	79	89
South Bend	42	6439	-2	90	73	77	86
IOWA							
Des Moines	42	6588	-9	93	76	78	89
Sioux City	42	6951	-11	94	75	78	89
KANSAS							
Topeka	39	5182	-2	96	75	79	90
Wichita	38	4620	2	100	73	77	91
KENTUCKY							
Lexington	38	4683	4	91	74	77	87
Louisville	38	4660	6	93	76	78	90
LOUISIANA							
Baton Rouge	31	1560	27	94	78	80	89
New Orleans	30	1254	30	93	79	81	90
MAINE							
Bangor	45		-7	87	71	73	83
Portland	44	7511	-3	86	71	74	83
MARYLAND							
Baltimore	39	4654	11	93	75	78	88
MASSACHUSETTS							
Boston	42	5634	7	91	73	75	87
Worcester	42	6969	0	85	71	74	82
MICHIGAN							
Detroit	42	6232	0	90	73	76	86
Flint	44	7377	-2	88	73	75	84
Lansing	43	6909	-3	89	73	76	85
MINNESOTA							
Duluth	47		-21	84	69	72	81
Minneapolis	45	8382	-16	91	73	76	88
MISSISSIPPI							
Jackson	32	2239	21	95	77	80	90
MISSOURI							
Kansas City	39	4711	-1	96	75	78	90
St. Louis	39	4484	2	85	76	79	90
MONTANA							
Billings	46	7049	-13	93	63	65	86
Great Falls	47	7750	-19	92	61	64	84
NEBRASKA							
Lincoln	41	5864	-7	97	74	78	90
Omaha	41	6612	-7	95	75	78	90

TABLE A.9 (Continued)

Location	LAT	Heating		Cooling				
		Degree Days	DB	DB	MWB	WB	MDB	DR
NEVADA								
Las Vegas	36	2709	27	108	66	71	95	25
Reno	40	6332	8	95	61	63	87	37
NEW HAMPSHIRE								
Concord	43	7383	-8	90	71	74	85	24
NEW JERSEY								
Newark	41	4589	10	93	74	77	88	16
Trenton	40	4980	11	93	75	78	89	19
NEW MEXICO								
Albuquerque	35	4348	13	96	60	65	83	25
NEW YORK								
Albany	43	6875	-7	90	71	74	85	24
Buffalo	43	7062	2	86	70	74	82	18
NYC	41	4871	11	91	74	76	86	14
NORTH CAROLINA								
Charlotte	35	3191	18	94	74	77	88	18
Raleigh	36	3393	16	93	76	78	88	19
NORTH DAKOTA								
Bismarck	47	8851	-21	93	68	72	86	27
Fargo	47	9226	-22	91	71	75	86	22
OHIO								
Cincinnati	39	4410	5	93	74	77	89	20
Cleveland	41	6351	1	89	73	76	85	19
Columbus	40	5211	1	90	74	77	87	19
OKLAHOMA								
Oklahoma City	35	3725	9	99	74	77	91	21
Tulsa	36	3860	9	100	76	79	92	20
OREGON								
Eugene	44	4726	21	91	67	69	87	28
Portland	46	4635	22	90	67	69	87	22
PENNSYLVANIA								
Philadelphia	40	4486	10	93	75	78	89	19
Pittsburgh	40	5053	4	90	72	75	89	18
PUERTO RICO								
San Juan	18	0	69	92	77	81	88	12
RHODE ISLAND								
Providence	42	5954	5	89	73	76	85	17
SOUTH CAROLINA								
Charleston	33	1794	25	94	78	80	90	16
Columbia	34	2484	21	96	76	78	90	20
SOUTH DAKOTA								
Sioux Falls	44	7839	-16	94	73	76	89	22
TENNESSEE								
Memphis	35	3015	16	96	78	77	80	17
	36	3578	10	94	76	74	78	19

TABLE A.9 (Continued)

Location	LAT	Heating		Cooling				DR
		Degree Days	DB	DB	MWB	WB	MDB	
TEXAS								
Dallas	33	2363	17	100	74	78	92	20
Houston	30	1278	27	96	77	80	99	18
San Antonio	30	1546	26	98	73	78	87	19
UTAH								
Salt Lake City	37	6052	6	96	62	66	85	28
VERMONT								
Burlington	45	8269	-11	87	71	74	83	20
VIRGINIA								
Norfolk	37	3421	20	93	77	79	89	15
Richmond	38	3865	14	94	76	79	90	19
WASHINGTON								
Seattle	47	4424	1	85	65	66	83	18
Spokane	48	6655	3	92	62	65	86	26
WEST VIRGINIA								
Charleston	38	4476	6	91	73	76	86	19
WISCONSIN								
La Crosse	44	7589	-13	91	74	77	87	20
Milwaukee	43	7635	-7	89	74	76	86	17
WYOMING								
Cheyenne	41	7381	-7	87	58	62	77	26

Lat. = latitude

DB = dry bulb temperature, F

MWB = mean coincident wet bulb temperature, F

MDB = mean coincident dry bulb temperature, F

DR = mean daily range of DB temperature, F

Abridged with permission from the 1997 ASHRAE Handbook—Fundamentals.

TABLE A.9 OUTDOOR HEATING AND COOLING DESIGN CONDITIONS—CANADA

Location, USA	LAT	Heating		Cooling				DR
		Degree Days	DB	DB	MWB	WB	MDB	
ALBERTA								
Calgary	51	9703	-22	83	60	62	78	22
Edmonton	53	10268	-28	82	63	66	77	22
BRITISH COLUMBIA								
Vancouver	49	5515	18	76	65	66	75	14
Victoria	49	5579	23	79	63	64	77	18
MANITOBA								
Winnipeg	50	10679	-27	87	68	72	82	21
NEW BRUNSWICK								
Fredrickton	46	8671	-12	86	69	72	82	21
NOVA SCOTIA								
Halifax	45	7361	-2	80	68	70	77	17
ONTARIO								
Ottawa	45	8735	-13	86	70	73	82	19
Toronto	44	6827	-4	87	71	74	83	20
QUEBEC								
Montreal	46	7899	-16	84	71	73	81	20
Quebec City	47	8937	-16	84	70	73	80	19
SASKATCHEWAN								
Regina	50	10806	-29	89	64	68	82	24

Lat. = latitude

DB = dry bulb temperature, F

MWB = mean coincident wet bulb temperature, F

MDB = mean coincident dry bulb temperature, F

DR = mean daily range of DB temperature, F

Abridged with permission from the 1997 ASHRAE Handbook—Fundamentals.

Cooling Load Calculations

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2013 ASHRAE Handbook - Fundamentals (SI)

YANGON, Myanmar

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WMO#: 480970

Lat: **16.77N** Long: **96.17E**

Time Zone: **6.5 (MYR)**

Period: **90-10** WBAN: **99999**

Annual Heating and Humidification Design Conditions																
Coldest Month	Heating DB		Humidification DP/MCDB and HR						Coldest month WS/MCDB							
	99.6%		99%			DP		HR		MCDB		0.4%				
	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)			
(1)	1	63.1	65.3	53.4	60.9	85.0	55.9	66.9	81.7	12.2	83.0	11.1	81.1	3.0	0	(1)

Annual Cooling, Dehumidification, and Enthalpy Design Conditions

Hottest Month	Hottest Month DB Range	Cooling DB/MCWB						Evaporation WB/MCDB						MCWS/PCWD to 0.4% DB		
		0.4%		1%		2%		0.4%		1%		2%		MCWS	PCWD	
(a)	(b)	DB	MCWB	DB	MCWB	DB	MCWB	WB	MCDB	WB	MCDB	WB	MCDB	(n)	(p)	
(2)	4	20.8	100.6	78.6	98.7	77.8	96.8	77.1	83.3	92.0	82.4	90.4	81.5	88.7	6.6	270
Dehumidification DP/MCDB and HR																Hours 8 to & 55/69
0.4%			1%			2%			0.4%			1%			2%	
DP	HR	MCDB	DP	HR	MCDB	DP	HR	MCDB	Enth	MCDB	Enth	MCDB	Enth	MCDB	(o)	(p)
(3)	(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	45.4	88.7
	81.0	161.7	86.2	80.8	160.4	85.5	80.4	158.3	84.7	47.3	92.3	46.4	89.1	45.4	88.7	43

Extreme Annual Design Conditions

Monthly Climatic Design Conditions

		Annual (d)	Jan (e)	Feb (f)	Mar (g)	Apr (h)	May (i)	Jun (j)	Jul (k)	Aug (l)	Sep (m)	Oct (n)	Nov (o)	Dec (p)	
(5)	Temperatures, Degree-Days and Degree-Hours	Tavg	82.1	78.1	81.3	85.0	88.3	84.2	81.2	81.0	80.7	81.6	83.2	82.1	79.0
(6)		Sd	2.76	2.58	2.02	2.36	3.87	2.07	2.27	2.15	2.21	1.98	2.56	2.78	(6)
(7)		HDD50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(7)
(8)		HDD65	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	(8)
(9)		CDD50	11732	872	876	1085	1149	1062	937	960	952	948	1029	962	900
(10)		CDD65	6257	407	456	620	699	597	487	495	487	498	564	512	435
(11)		CDH74	65446	3828	4857	7362	9330	6647	4492	4462	4252	4755	6078	5330	4053
(12)		CDH80	26909	1733	2529	3937	5279	2865	1128	1054	929	1315	2229	2226	1685
(13)	Precipitation	PrecAvg	94.2	0.1	0.1	2.0	2.0	13.7	18.8	17.8	20.2	10.8	6.1	1.7	0.9
(14)		PrecMax	130.9	3.7	2.7	4.1	3.3	21.9	36.4	34.8	33.2	25.3	15.8	12.5	1.9
(15)		PrecMin	89.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	13.5	16.1	14.7	6.1	3.3	0.1	0.0
(16)		PrecSD	11.0	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	4.3	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.0	2.9	3.1	0.4
(17)		DB	94.6	98.3	100.5	103.9	102.5	91.4	91.6	91.0	91.7	93.3	94.9	93.4	(17)
(18)	Monthly Design Dry Bulb and Mean Coincident Wet Bulb Temperatures	MCWB	72.6	74.1	77.2	78.1	80.5	81.4	80.3	80.5	80.5	79.9	78.8	76.4	(18)
(19)		DB	92.4	96.2	98.5	101.8	99.2	89.6	89.4	88.7	89.7	91.6	93.0	91.6	(19)
(20)		MCWB	72.1	73.6	75.4	77.8	80.6	81.0	80.6	80.7	80.6	79.5	78.0	75.2	(20)
(21)		DB	91.0	94.6	96.8	100.1	96.4	87.8	87.6	86.4	88.0	90.5	91.4	89.8	(21)
(22)		MCWB	71.8	73.3	75.6	78.3	80.5	80.5	80.4	79.6	80.4	79.7	77.2	74.1	(22)
(23)		DB	89.3	92.3	95.1	98.2	91.6	86.0	85.8	84.6	86.3	89.3	89.8	88.1	(23)
(24)		MCWB	71.5	72.6	75.9	78.2	80.5	79.5	79.3	79.3	79.5	80.0	77.3	73.2	(24)
(25)	Monthly Design Wet Bulb and Mean Coincident Dry Bulb Temperatures	WB	78.8	81.0	83.8	84.3	84.6	83.0	82.6	82.6	82.8	83.5	82.1	80.3	(25)
(26)		MCDB	87.5	93.1	94.7	96.5	94.4	88.5	88.2	87.5	88.4	89.8	90.3	87.4	(26)
(27)		WB	76.0	78.2	80.7	82.4	83.0	81.8	81.1	81.2	81.5	82.0	80.1	78.4	(27)
(28)		MCDB	86.9	89.3	93.2	95.1	92.1	87.0	85.8	85.6	86.9	88.6	88.2	87.5	(28)
(29)		WB	74.4	76.4	79.4	81.0	81.9	80.8	80.4	80.4	80.5	80.9	79.4	76.7	(29)
(30)		MCDB	85.9	87.7	90.4	92.8	90.4	85.1	84.7	84.2	85.5	87.1	87.2	85.6	(30)
(31)		WB	73.0	74.9	78.3	80.1	80.8	80.0	79.8	79.8	79.9	80.0	78.8	75.5	(31)
(32)		MCDB	84.7	86.3	88.4	91.1	88.5	83.9	83.7	83.1	84.3	85.8	86.2	83.8	(32)
(33)	Mean Daily Temperature Range	MDBR	23.9	25.0	22.7	20.8	13.8	9.6	9.3	8.9	9.8	12.2	16.6	20.6	(33)
(34)		MCDBR	25.7	26.5	24.6	23.4	20.4	12.5	12.1	11.6	12.3	14.4	18.5	21.5	(34)
(35)		MCWBR	9.3	8.9	8.2	6.7	6.6	5.9	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.9	7.0	8.3	(35)
(36)		MCDBR	22.7	24.4	21.9	20.6	15.9	10.8	10.2	10.1	10.9	13.2	16.1	19.6	(36)
(37)		MCWBR	10.2	10.0	9.0	6.8	7.3	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.9	7.1	9.9	(37)
(38)	Clear Sky Solar Irradiance	taub	0.438	0.466	0.515	0.566	0.577	0.522	0.509	0.516	0.495	0.492	0.438	0.427	(38)
(39)		taud	2.354	2.230	2.041	1.899	1.881	2.025	2.069	2.079	2.207	2.253	2.434	2.428	(39)
(40)		Ebn,noon	269	267	257	243	237	248	252	253	258	256	267	269	(40)
(41)		Edh,noon	38	45	55	64	64	55	53	53	46	43	35	34	(41)

Nomenclature: See separate page

Annual Heating and Humidification Design Conditions

Coldest Month	Heating DB	Humidification DP/MCDB and HR								Coldest month WS/MCDB				MCWS/PCWD to 99.6% DB		
		99.6%		99.6%		99%		0.4%		1%		MCWS		PCWD		
		(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)
(1)	1	17.3	18.5	11.9	8.7	29.4	13.3	9.6	27.6	5.4	28.3	5.0	27.3	1.3	0	(1)

Annual Cooling, Dehumidification, and Enthalpy Design Conditions

Hottest Month	Hottest DB Range	Cooling DB/MCWB								Evaporation WB/MCDB							
		0.4%		1%		2%		0.4%		1%		2%		MCWS		PCWD	
		(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)
(2)	4	11.5	38.1	25.9	37.1	25.4	36.0	25.0	28.5	33.3	28.0	32.4	27.5	31.5	2.9	270	(2)
Dehumidification DP/MCDB and HR																	
0.4% 1% 2% 0.4% 1% 2% 0.4% 1% 2% 0.4% 1% 2% 0.4% 1% 2% 0.4% 1% 2%																	
(3)	27.2	23.1	30.1	27.1	22.9	29.7	26.9	22.6	29.3	92.1	33.5	89.9	31.7	87.7	31.5	43	(3)

Extreme Annual Design Conditions

Extreme Annual WS	Extreme Max WB	Extreme Annual DB								n-Year Return Period Values of Extreme DB							
		Mean		Standard deviation		n=5 years		n=10 years		n=20 years		n=50 years		Min		Max	
		1%	2.5%	5%	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
(4)	5.5	5.1	4.5	33.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	(4)

Monthly Climatic Design Conditions

		Annual (d)	Jan (e)	Feb (f)	Mar (g)	Apr (h)	May (i)	Jun (j)	Jul (k)	Aug (l)	Sep (m)	Oct (n)	Nov (o)	Dec (p)				
(5)	Tavg	27.9	25.6	27.4	29.4	31.3	29.0	27.4	27.2	27.1	27.6	28.4	27.8	26.1			(5)	
(6)	Sd	1.53	1.44	1.12	1.31	2.15	1.15	1.26	1.20	1.23	1.10	1.42	1.54				(6)	
(7)	HDD10.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			(7)	
(8)	HDD18.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			(8)	
(9)	CDD10.0	6518	484	487	603	638	590	521	533	529	527	572	534	500			(9)	
(10)	CDD18.3	3476	226	253	344	388	332	271	275	271	277	313	284	242			(10)	
(11)	CDH23.3	36359	2127	2698	4090	5183	3693	2496	2479	2362	2642	3377	2961	2252			(11)	
(12)	CDH26.7	14949	963	1405	2187	2933	1592	627	586	516	731	1238	1237	936			(12)	
(13)	PrecAvg	2392	2	2	51	51	347	478	453	513	274	156	43	22			(13)	
(14)	PrecMax	3324	93	69	103	84	556	924	884	842	643	400	318	48			(14)	
(15)	PrecMin	2268	0	0	0	0	56	342	408	372	154	83	2	0			(15)	
(16)	PrecSD	278.7	15.1	11.0	17.8	18.3	109.9	123.3	115.3	113.4	100.8	74.7	77.6	11.2			(16)	
(17)	Monthly Design Dry Bulb and Mean Coincident Wet Bulb Temperatures	0.4%	DB	34.8	36.8	38.1	39.9	39.2	33.0	33.1	32.8	33.2	34.1	34.9	34.1			(17)
(18)		0.4%	MCWB	22.6	23.4	25.1	25.6	26.9	27.5	26.9	27.0	26.9	26.6	26.0	24.7			(18)
(19)		2%	DB	33.5	35.7	37.0	38.8	37.3	32.0	31.9	31.5	32.0	33.1	33.9	33.1			(19)
(20)		2%	MCWB	22.3	23.1	24.1	25.4	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	26.4	25.5	24.0			(20)
(21)		5%	DB	32.8	34.8	36.0	37.8	35.8	31.0	30.9	30.2	31.1	32.5	33.0	32.1			(21)
(22)		5%	MCWB	22.1	22.9	24.2	25.7	26.9	26.9	26.9	26.4	26.9	26.5	25.1	23.4			(22)
(23)		10%	DB	31.8	33.5	35.1	36.8	33.1	30.0	29.9	29.2	30.2	31.8	32.1	31.2			(23)
(24)		10%	MCWB	22.0	22.6	24.4	25.7	26.9	26.4	26.3	26.3	26.4	26.7	25.2	22.9			(24)
(25)	Monthly Design Wet Bulb and Mean Coincident Dry Bulb Temperatures	0.4%	WB	26.0	27.2	28.8	29.0	29.2	28.4	28.1	28.2	28.6	27.8	26.8				(25)
(26)		0.4%	MCDB	30.9	33.9	34.8	35.8	34.7	31.4	31.2	30.8	31.3	32.1	32.4	30.8			(26)
(27)		2%	WB	24.4	25.6	27.0	28.0	28.3	27.7	27.3	27.5	27.5	26.7	25.8				(27)
(28)		2%	MCDB	30.5	31.9	34.0	35.0	33.4	30.5	29.9	29.8	30.5	31.4	31.2	30.8			(28)
(29)		5%	WB	23.5	24.7	26.3	27.2	27.7	27.1	26.9	26.9	26.9	27.1	26.4	24.8			(29)
(30)		5%	MCDB	29.9	30.9	32.4	33.8	32.4	29.5	29.3	29.0	29.7	30.6	30.7	29.8			(30)
(31)		10%	WB	22.8	23.8	25.7	26.7	27.1	26.7	26.6	26.5	26.6	26.7	26.0	24.2			(31)
(32)		10%	MCDB	29.3	30.2	31.3	32.9	31.4	28.8	28.7	28.4	29.1	29.9	30.1	28.8			(32)
(33)	Mean Daily Temperature Range	MDBR	13.3	13.9	12.6	11.5	7.7	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.4	6.8	9.2	11.4				(33)
(34)		5% DB	14.3	14.7	13.7	13.0	11.4	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.9	8.0	10.3	11.9				(34)
(35)		5% DB	5.2	4.9	4.5	3.7	3.7	3.3	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.9	4.6				(35)
(36)		5% WB	12.6	13.6	12.2	11.5	8.8	6.0	5.7	5.6	6.1	7.3	9.0	10.9				(36)
(37)		5% WB	5.7	5.6	5.0	3.8	4.1	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.3	4.0	5.5				(37)	
(38)	Clear Sky Solar Irradiance	taub	0.438	0.466	0.515	0.566	0.577	0.522	0.509	0.516	0.495	0.492	0.438	0.427				(38)
(39)		taud	2.354	2.230	2.041	1.899	1.881	2.025	2.069	2.079	2.207	2.253	2.434	2.428				(39)
(40)		Ebn,noon	848	841	809	767	748	783	796	796	815	806	843	848				(40)
(41)		Edh,noon	119	141	175	202	203	174	167	167	146	136	110	109				(41)

Nomenclature: See separate page

-End-